

SEMINÁRIO DE ÁLGEBRA

Graded Algebras whose Neutral Component is Commutative

Antonio Marcos Duarte de França[†]
UnB

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Abstract. Let \mathfrak{A} be an associative algebra over a field \mathbb{F} which is graded by a group \mathbf{G} . It is well known that if \mathbf{G} is finite and \mathfrak{A}_e is a *PI*-algebra, then \mathfrak{A} is also a *PI*-algebra, where e is the unity of \mathbf{G} . We have studied a specific case of this result and we have answered the following question: *what can we say about \mathfrak{A} when \mathfrak{A}_e is a commutative algebra, where \mathfrak{A} is an associative \mathbb{F} -algebra with a \mathbf{G} -grading?* In this sense, we have studied the \mathbf{G} -graded variety generated by the \mathbf{G} -graded polynomial $[x^{(e)}, y^{(e)}]$, where \mathbf{G} is a finite abelian group and $\text{char}(\mathbb{F}) = 0$. Given an odd order group \mathbf{G} and a \mathbf{G} -graded finite dimensional associative algebra \mathfrak{A} over a field of characteristic zero which satisfies the \mathbf{G} -graded identity $[x^{(e)}, y^{(e)}]$, we have proved that $E^{\mathbf{G}}(\mathfrak{A})$, the \mathbf{G} -graded Grassmann Envelope of \mathfrak{A} , is *GPI*-equivalent to a \mathbf{G} -graded semiprime algebra. Among other results, we have exhibited a complete description, in the language of a carrier, of the variety of all algebras graded by an odd order group whose neutral component is commutative.

This is a joint work with Irina Sviridova (MAT/UnB).

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[†]Suporte financeiro: CAPES, CNPQ ; Email: *mardua13@gmail.com* .

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